

(2002/5/22 2001/10/30)

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$\mu\text{m} (-75)$

48-24 120

1300-1000

%15

%20

% 65

6

1300

%0.54-0.14

(

)³ / 2.86-2.65

MN/m²1350

%0.21-0.05

.%4.5-2.5

%15-14

Synthesis of Ceramic Milling Balls by Cold Forming

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ABSTRACT

This research work is concerned with testing several raw materials and solid industrial waste to produce ceramic milling balls by cold forming. The following materials have been tested as density promoters: Zirconia bricks (waste), phosphate concentrate, celestite concentrate and Pb-glass. Kaolin was used to provide the required plasticity for forming and feldspar as sintering agent.

The balls were formed by hand and in a few tests by hydraulic pressure for comparison. The samples were dried for 24-48 hrs (120°C) and fired under various temperatures ranging between 1000°C and 1300°C. Several parameters were determined including volume shrinkage, weight loss, bulk density, specific gravity, water absorption and compressive strength.

The results showed that the best specifications were achieved in the balls made from 65% Zr-bricks (waste), 20% kaolin and 15% K-feldspar, fired at 1300°C for 6 hrs soaking time. These balls had bulk density of 2.65-2.86 gm/cm³, porosity 0.14-0.54%, water absorption 0.05-0.21% and compressive strength 1350 MN/m². Volume shrinkage after firing was 14-15% and weight loss 2.5-4.0%.

These specifications are better than those of the balls formed by cold process and imported to Iraq. Whereas the imported balls formed by melt-casting of alumina show higher density and higher compressive strength. The present results also showed that forming under hydraulic pressure does not improve the density of the balls after firing whereas longer soaking time had significant impact in increasing the bulk density and improving the compressive strength, both of which reflect better sintering.

(Ceramic ball mills)

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(1999)

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% 0.48

KN

gm/cm³ 2.196

.%0.24

1999)

Maity and Sarker, 1995;)

(2000

.(Lepkova and Pavlova, 1998

(1999)

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.(1999)

$\mu\text{m}(-75)$

(9)

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$\mu\text{m}(-75)$

(Ceramic ball mill)

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Wt%	Kaolin	Celestite	Apatite	Zirconia Bricks	K-feld	Na-feld
SiO ₂	50.16	20.82	1.14	26.93	46.96	69.28
ZrO ₂	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	52.83	n.a.	n.a.
Fe ₂ O ₃	1.40	0.69	0.33	0.60	0.24	0.28
Al ₂ O ₃	32.14	1.06	<0.04	14.16	18.69	17.28
SrO	n.a.	35.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
CaO	0.37	0.30	55.59	4.90	0.56	0.98
MgO	0.11	0.32	0.71	0.03	0.03	0.11
Na ₂ O	0.27	0.17	0.55	1.90	5.89	9.80
K ₂ O	0.33	0.28	0.03	0.13	8.30	0.38
P ₂ O ₅	n.a.	n.a.	29.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
SO ₃	n.a.	29.0	2.30	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
LOI	12.80	1.26	5.46	Nil	0.42	0.08

:Kaolin

() (%65) :Celestite

() :Apatite

) Al₂O₃ ZrSiO₄ :Zirconia Bricks

.(

.() :K-feld

.() :Na-feld

:n.a.

:

:

.(2)

100

24

1

:

%20 %15

KN 150-100

%.2.5

(³)		(hrs)	C		
11.49		4	1300	%50 %30 %20	1
a: 13.71 b: 8.10		4	1300	%65 %20 %15	2
11.48		4	1000	%65 %20 %15	3
18.80		4	1200	%65 %20 %15	4
19.48		4	1100	%65 %20 %15	5
14.13		4	1200	%65 %20 %15	6
12.21		4	1300	%65 %20 %15	7
a: 88.01 b: 34.82 c: 10.12 d: 8.29		6	1300	%65 %20 %15	8
a: 34.99 b: 39.80		6	1300	%65 %20 %15	9

30-40

(2)

20-250

48 120

:

(2) 4 hrs,6 hrs

° C/min

.hrs 24-20

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(ASTM)

:(Al-Haimus, 1994)

.(Vernier)

◆

◆

◆

(Point load)

◆

(Abrasion test)

◆

(100 rpm) (2)

1 :2 :1 =

24 6

◆

24

μm (+75) μm(-75)

(XRD)

◆

.(3)

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³ / 2.89 1.63

%27.13 %0.14

.(4) %15.19 %0.05

.(XRD)

:3

	1
	2
	3
.()	4
.()	5
	6
	7
	8
	9
	F1

:4

MN/m ²	%	%	gm/cm ³		
228.0	0.18	0.48	2.65	2.67	1
283.2	0.13	0.35	2.72	2.74	2a
520.8	0.10	0.02	2.75	2.75	2b
180.0	2.91	4.74	1.63	1.71	4
21.6	15.19	27.13	1.79	2.45	5
168.0	2.57	6.22	2.42	2.58	6
283.2	0.44	1.17	2.65	2.68	7
n.d.	0.21	0.54	2.65	2.66	8a
n.d.	0.08	0.22	2.71	2.72	8b
n.d.	0.05	0.14	2.83	2.83	8c
1350	0.10	0.30	2.86	2.87	8d
94.8	0.60	1.73	2.88	2.93	9a
92.0	0.46	1.31	2.89	2.93	9b
720.0	0.26	0.66	2.59	2.61	F1
1843.2	0.07	0.24	3.66	3.67	F2

/ /

30

:F1

/ /

30

:F2

:n.d.

(3)

...

MN/m²(1350 21.6)

6 1300

4 1100

(F2)

(F1)

6 1300

%10

%14

(.5)

%10

:5

%	gm/cm ³	gm/cm ³	
+16.74	2.65	2.27	1
+16.24	2.72	2.34	2^a
+12.24	2.75	2.45	2^b
() n.d.	n.d.	2.45	3
-3.55	1.63	1.69	4
+7.83	1.79	1.66	5
+7.08	2.42	2.26	6
+2.32	2.65	2.59	7
+14.22	2.65	2.32	8^a
+14.35	2.71	2.37	8^b
+12.75	2.83	2.51	8^c
+18.67	2.86	2.41	8^d
+9.92	2.88	2.62	9^a
+11.58	2.89	2.59	9^b

%4.63

:

%18.19

(.6)

1100

%25.36 %4.88

(7)

:6

%	cm ³	cm ³	
17.23	9.51	11.49	1
15.83	11.54	13.71	2^a
12.22	7.11	8.10	2^b
() n.d.	n.d.	11.48	3
4.63	17.93	18.80	4
14.48	16.66	19.48	5
18.19	11.56	14.13	6
5.57	11.53	12.21	7
14.52	75.23	88.01	8^a
14.85	29.65	34.82	8^b
14.62	8.64	10.12	8^c
14.23	7.11	8.29	8^d
11.57	30.94	34.99	9^a
13.14	34.57	39.80	9^b

:7

%	%	gm	gm	gm	
3.23	19.91	25.19	26.03	22.50	1
2.33	19.82	31.38	32.13	40.07	2^a
1.51	n.d.	19.54	19.84	n.d.	2^b
2.70	13.74	27.36	28.12	32.60	3
7.93	18.38	29.23	31.75	38.90	4
8.05	23.80	29.82	32.43	42.56	5
12.21	25.36	27.98	31.87	42.70	6
3.20	n.d.	30.57	31.58	n.d.	7
2.54	13.80	199.35	204.55	237.3	8^a
2.75	12.66	80.35	82.62	94.6	8^b
3.55	10.46	24.44	25.34	28.3	8^c
4.00	9.50	19.20	20.00	22.1	8^d
2.84	4.88	89.10	91.70	96.4	9^a
3.10	n.d.	99.90	103.10	n.d.	9^b

%12.21 %1.51

%4 %2

...

.(7)

24

:

%0.52 %0.24

(8)

24

.(9 8) ($\mu\text{m} - 75$) %0.21 %0.035

.(8)

:8

%	24 (gm)	%	18 (gm)	%	12 (gm)	%	6 (gm)	(gm)	
0.71	198.23	0.57	198.50	0.48	198.68	0.24	199.16	199.64	8a
0.90	80.06	0.68	80.24	0.45	80.43	0.20	80.63	80.79	8b
2.03	23.70	1.57	23.81	1.03	23.94	0.45	24.08	24.19	8c
2.09	18.74	1.57	18.84	1.04	18.	0.42	19.06	19.14	8d

.(ppm Zr)

:9

24 (+75 μm)	24 (-75 μm)	
	2016	326
	2015	344
	2256	383
97	2096	351

()

(Alkali earth)

(6)

(5 4)

)

1200

.(1999 2000

(3)

1000

(7)

()

()

.(2)

()

.(4)

(%15)

(%20)

(%65)

(%<0.2)

(%<0.5)

/ (2.7)

.(MN/m² 520-283)

/ (2.86)

(8)

6

4

(%0.1 ≤ % ≤ 0.3)

(MN/m² 1350)

.(20)

(1)

(2)

()

...

(3 4)

.

.()

:

.()

:

.(-)

:

120

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(4)

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:

...

(4)

%20

%15

()

%2.5

100

() / 2.7

() / 2.9

KN

(% % %65)

(7)

(6)

()

(6 1300)

(F1)

(F2)

()

/ 3.0

(4) ()

(1992)

%1 24

%0.2 (8)

(8)

.(24)

.(5)

.

:

			.%0.54-0.14	-
			.%0.21-0.05	-
	.(20) MN/m ² 1350	-
			.%15-14	-
			.%4.0-2.5	-
.%1	%2.0-0.7	24		-

%20		%65	
. 6		1300	. %15
.()			

...

1300

μm 45

.1999

17 2513

.2000

8 2593

.1999

25 2517

.1992

35

.2000

25 2597

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