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(2006/11/13 2006/3/13)

.1 :

(gypsum cementation reactions)

.2 .

The Injection of "Slime" Slurry for Treatment of Dissolution Problems at the Foundation Rocks of the Site of the State Company for Phosphate Plants, Al-Qaim, Western Iraq

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ABSTRACT

Sulfuric acid pollution still represents constructional problems at the basement rocks of the State Company for Phosphate. According to the concepts of the geochemical engineering, such problem can be treated by slime slurry injection (ssi). The data of

laboratory experiments show that the ssi leads to: 1. induced gypsum cementation reaction in carbonate basement rock and make them less porous *i.e.* increase its compressive strength and 2. fill in dissolution cavities and channels with gypsum crystals which decrease the rate of migration of underground water to adjacent constructions of the manufacture of sulfuric acid production. The present study suggest few additions to increase the efficiency of achievement of ssi goals.

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(grouting)

(Schuiling, 1990) .(Johnsen et al., 2003)

(cementation reactions)

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(differential settlment)

.(Mohammed, 1998 Slewa, 1997)

(Schuiling, 1990)

" "

.(neutralization)

%(35-30)

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.(Sybtra, 1979a)

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(40) (12.4-11.8)

.(Sybtra, 1979b)

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35 20 .
%35 30 25 20 15 10

.2

%25 100 100 .
24
(1990)

.(Fouad et al., 1986) ()

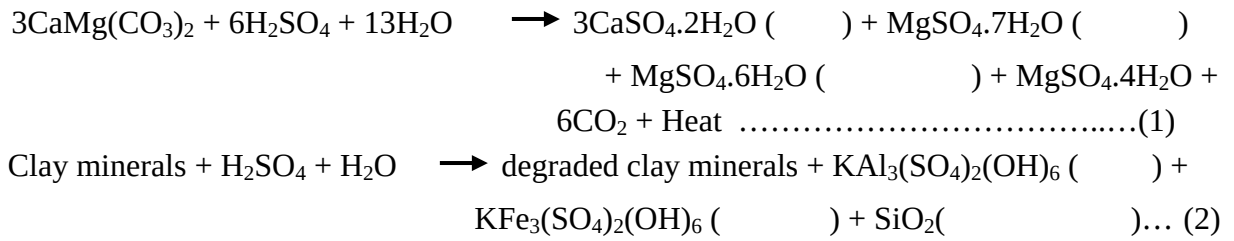
.(2002)

()
(2002)

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(2:1:1 2:1)

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(micro-environment)

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.(Na₆(SO₄)₂Cl₂)

.

()

.(2002)

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" "

(Krauskopf, 1967)

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(Colussi and Longo, 1973)

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" " (1)

%(19.59-17.79)

%(30-25)

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9.5-7.8

%37

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(Zhao et al., 1990)

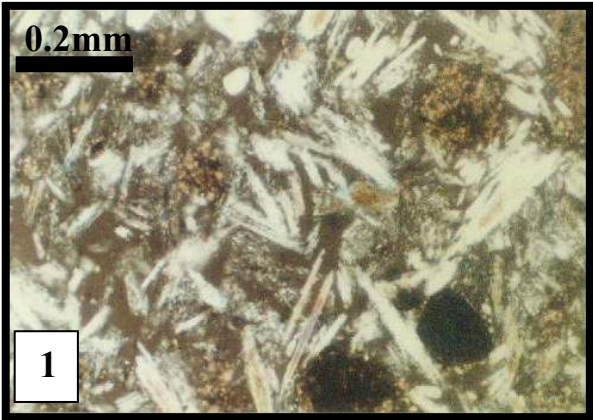
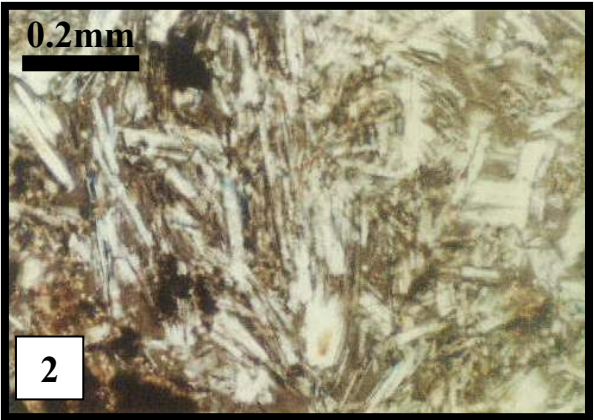
(2 1)

(Schuiling, 1990)

.(Schuiling, 1998)

:1

(%)	()	()		()			()	
30.43	5.126	21.973	6.3	35	%10	0.97	16.847	S1
27.81	5.615	25.808	6.5	35	%15	0.97	20.193	S2
17.47	4.079	27.424	7.2	35	%20	0.97	23.345	S3
37.61	7.941	27.411	7.8	35	%25	0.97	19.920	S4
37.39	7.547	27.730	9.5	35	%30	0.97	20.184	S5



: 2 1

(1997)

1998

(2003)

(2004)

(2).

:2

النسبة المئوية *** لترسيب الكبريتات %	تركيز SO_4^{2-} (ج.م.م) ** في الرواشح بعد المعالجة	تركيز SO_4^{2-} (ج.م.م) * في نماذج مياه الابار قبل المعالجة	رقم البئر
80	490	2500	5.7
87	392	2950	5.8
86	386	2750	5.9
70	478	1625	6.7
84	481	2975	6.9
68	544	1700	8.4
83	447	2600	8.6

$$(** \setminus * - 1.00) \times 100 = ***$$

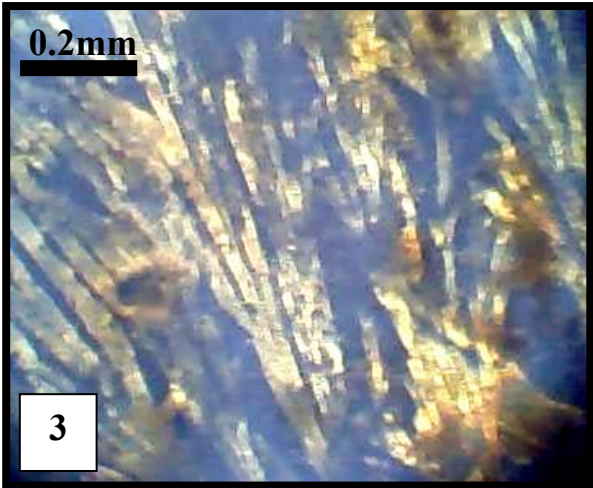
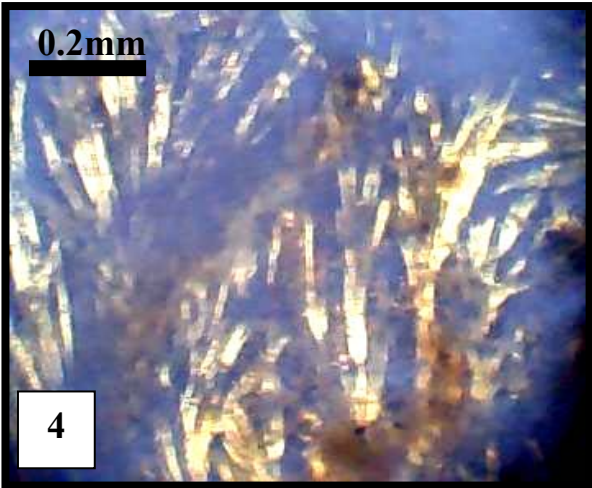
20% ()

80%

(4 3)

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.(1997)

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.4

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.1997

250 -

.2002

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/ .2002

.()

.2004

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. 278

- .1990

. 296

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