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(Wavelet)

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(

(0.001)

(Elman)

MATLAB R2010a

.(%92)

(1079)

.Microsoft Excel

Person recognize using Elman neural network by face image

Abstract

The purpose of this system is to recognize a person's using face image, and the uses of this system at airports and other offices which use surveillance cameras that take pictures of views and different angles and there are qualities in every person face which do not change and are not affected by the way the picture is taken. In this paper, the remittance

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**بكالوريوس /

waves (Wavelet)are used in order to withdraw more accurate details of the image, and then features were extracted based on the seven resolution and the four statistical properties (location measurement mean, standard deviation and skewness and kurtosis), which address the problems of image capture by the surveillance cameras.

This system has been in the database configuration to many people's each person has seven different images in order to configure a database of training. I have been using Elman neural network as a tool to identify people, were trained network (Elman) on the line ratio(0.001)and the number of training courses(1079)and by know(92%). And used the language of MATLAB R2010a in this system with a database of the type of Microsoft Excel.

: -1

: -2

21 [1] Goldstein 1971

Kirby 1987

[2] Sirovich

[3] Wiskott 1997

edges ,Wavelet

[152] ...

2006 .

[4] Kim Karl

[5]

.SVM (Support Vector Machine)
normalization

[6]

[7]

SVM

KPDA PCA

:(Wavelet)

-3

DWT2

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:

. [8]

:[9]

(samples)

$$C_{m,n}(f) = \langle \psi_{m,n}, f \rangle = \int \psi_{m,n}(x) f(x) dx \quad \dots\dots(1)$$

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(Low Pass Filter)

$$C_{m,n}(f) = \sum_k g_{2^{m-kt}} a_{m-1,t}(f) \quad \dots\dots(2)$$

:

$$a_{m,n}(f) = \sum_k h_{2n-k} a_{m-1,k}(f) \dots\dots\dots (3)$$

: $g \quad h$

$$g_i = (-1)^i h_{-i+1} \dots\dots\dots(4)$$

$$h_n = 2^{-1/2} \int \phi(x-n) \phi(2x) dx \dots\dots\dots (5)$$

$(m,n) \quad , (2)$

$$C_{m,n} \quad (3)$$

$k \quad ,$

: -4

:(Mean) $-1-4$

[10]:

$$\bar{X} = \frac{X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_n}{N} \dots\dots\dots (6)$$

: X_n :N : \bar{X} :

:(Standard Deviation) $-2-4$

[11]:

$$\sigma^2(X) = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (X_i - \bar{X})^2 \dots\dots\dots (7)$$

(s+d) , std : σ

[11]:

$$std(X) = \sqrt{\sigma^2(X)} \dots\dots\dots (8)$$

[154] ...

:(Skewness) -3-4

[12]:

$$skeness = \frac{1}{N} \left(\frac{\sum_{i=1}^N (X_i - \bar{X})^3}{\sigma^3} \right) \dots \dots (9)$$

:(Kurtosis) -4-4

Gaussian

Gaussian

$$X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_n$$

[13]:

$$Kurtosis = \frac{1}{N} \left(\frac{\sum_{i=1}^N (X_i - \bar{X})^4}{\sigma^4} \right) - 3 \dots \dots (10)$$

:(Seven Moments) -5

,geometric moments(GM)

$$(\quad)$$

(GM)

[14]

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$$m_{pq} = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x^p y^q f(x,y) dx dy \quad \dots(11)$$

حيث:

$$p, q = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

Y, X : يمثلان الإحداثيات السيني والصادي للوحدة الصورية على التوالي.

p, q : المنتظم العزم مرتبة يمثلان

$f(x,y)$: تمثل قيمة دالة شدة إضاءة الصورة [وتكون قيمتها صفرا أو واحدا في الصور الثنائية].

x و y : يمثلان المراكز القياسية للصورة باتجاه محور x و y .

$$m_{pq} = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (x - \bar{x})^p (\bar{y} - y)^q f(x,y) dx dy \quad \dots(12)$$

حيث:

$$\bar{y} = \frac{m_{01}}{m_{00}}, \quad \bar{x} = \frac{m_{10}}{m_{00}}$$

$$\mu_{pq} = \sum_i x_i^p \sum_j y_j^q [(x - \bar{x})^p (\bar{y} - y)^q] f(x,y) \quad \dots(13)$$

$$\mu_{pq} = \frac{\mu_{pq}}{\mu_{00}^p} \quad \dots(14)$$

$$g = 1/2(p + q) + 1 \quad \dots(15)$$

$$p + q = 2, 3, \dots$$

يمكن اشتقاق سبعة عزوم غير متغيرة invariant moment من العزم الثاني والثالث تعطى بما يأتي:

$$\phi_1 = \eta_{20} + \eta_{02} \quad \dots(16)$$

$$\phi_2 = (\eta_{20} - \eta_{02})^2 + 4 \eta_{11}^2$$

...(12)

$$\phi_3 = (\eta_{30} - 3\eta_{12})^2 + (3\eta_{21} - \eta_{03})^2 \quad \dots(17)$$

$$\phi_4 = (\eta_{30} + \eta_{12})^2 + (\eta_{21} + \eta_{03})^2 \quad \dots(18)$$

$$\phi_5 = (\eta_{30} - 3\eta_{12})(\eta_{30} + \eta_{12}) [(3\eta_{30} + \eta_{12})^2 - 3(\eta_{21} + \eta_{03})^2], \\ + (3\eta_{21} - \eta_{03})(\eta_{21} + \eta_{03}) [3(\eta_{30} + \eta_{12})^2 - (\eta_{21} + \eta_{03})^2] \quad \dots(19)$$

$$\phi_6 = (\eta_{20} - \eta_{02}) [(3\eta_{30} + \eta_{12})^2 - (\eta_{21} + \eta_{03})^2], \\ + 4\eta_{11}(\eta_{30} + \eta_{12})(\eta_{21} + \eta_{03}) \quad \dots(20)$$

$$\phi_7 = (3\eta_{21} - \eta_{03})(\eta_{30} + \eta_{12}) [(3\eta_{30} + \eta_{12})^2 - 3(\eta_{21} + \eta_{03})^2], \\ + (3\eta_{12} - \eta_{30})(\eta_{21} + \eta_{03}) [3(\eta_{30} + \eta_{12})^2 - (\eta_{21} + \eta_{03})^2] \quad \dots(21)$$

لقد برهن (Hu 1962) إن هذه العزوم غير متغيرة بالنسبة للترحيف translation والدوران Rotation وتغير المقياس Scaling.

-6 (Elman neural network):

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context layer

[16][15].

$$(\quad + \quad + \quad)$$

(tansig) [17][15].

-:[18]

$$a_1(k) = \text{tansig} (IW_{1,1}p + LW_{1,1}a_1(k-1) + b_1) \quad \dots \quad (22)$$

(purelin)

-:[12]

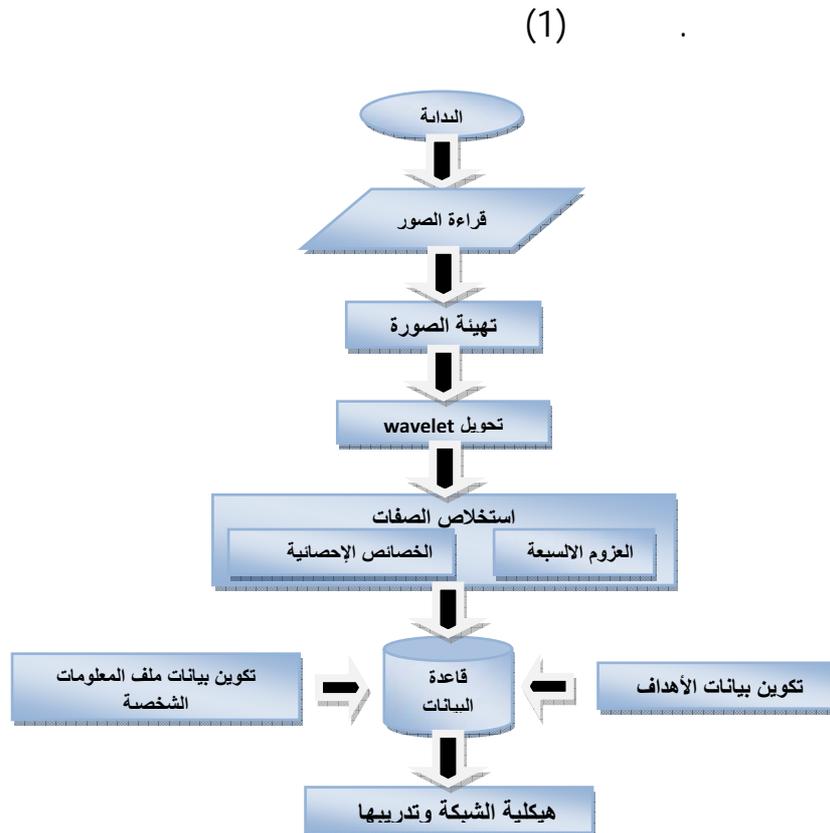
$$a_2(k) = \text{purelin} (LW_{2,1}a_1(k) + b_2) \quad \dots \quad (23)$$

-:

: a_1, a_2 : $IW_{1,1}$: P

: K : $LW_{2,1}$ basis : b_1, b_2

دالة تحويل عصبية تعمل على حساب مخرجات الطبقات من ادخال الشبكة. purelin



الشكل (1): مخطط عمل النظام في المستوى الأول

[158] ...

: -1-7

(R,G,B)

(BitMap(BMP))

(128 ,128)

: -2-7

. [18]

normalization

.Min-max [19]normalization

:wavelet -3-7

:

(A)

DWT2

V ,H :)

.(D

.[9][8]

(A)

: -4-7

(32,32)

:

:

order

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.(6)

(8)

.(7)

(11)

.(9)

(Excel)

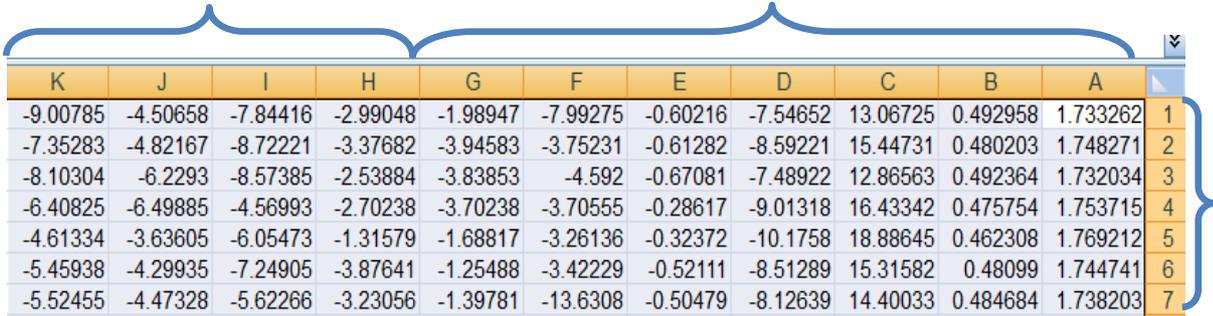
: -5-7

14

16

[160] ...

(1)



| K | J | I | H | G | F | E | D | C | B | A | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| -9.00785 | -4.50658 | -7.84416 | -2.99048 | -1.98947 | -7.99275 | -0.60216 | -7.54652 | 13.06725 | 0.492958 | 1.733262 | 1 |
| -7.35283 | -4.82167 | -8.72221 | -3.37682 | -3.94583 | -3.75231 | -0.61282 | -8.59221 | 15.44731 | 0.480203 | 1.748271 | 2 |
| -8.10304 | -6.2293 | -8.57385 | -2.53884 | -3.83853 | -4.592 | -0.67081 | -7.48922 | 12.86563 | 0.492364 | 1.732034 | 3 |
| -6.40825 | -6.49885 | -4.56993 | -2.70238 | -3.70238 | -3.70555 | -0.28617 | -9.01318 | 16.43342 | 0.475754 | 1.753715 | 4 |
| -4.61334 | -3.63605 | -6.05473 | -1.31579 | -1.68817 | -3.26136 | -0.32372 | -10.1758 | 18.88645 | 0.462308 | 1.769212 | 5 |
| -5.45938 | -4.29935 | -7.24905 | -3.87641 | -1.25488 | -3.42229 | -0.52111 | -8.51289 | 15.31582 | 0.48099 | 1.744741 | 6 |
| -5.52455 | -4.47328 | -5.62266 | -3.23056 | -1.39781 | -13.6308 | -0.50479 | -8.12639 | 14.40033 | 0.484684 | 1.738203 | 7 |

:(1)

(Binary)

16

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(0001)

-6-7

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(11)

,vector

(3)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -9.00785 | -4.50688 | -7.84416 | -2.99048 | -1.98947 | -7.99275 | -0.60216 | -7.54652 | 13.06725 | 0.492988 | 1.733262 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -7.35283 | -4.82167 | -8.72221 | -3.37682 | -3.94583 | -3.75231 | -0.61282 | -8.59221 | 15.44731 | 0.480203 | 1.748271 | 2 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -8.10304 | -6.2293 | -8.57385 | -2.53884 | -3.83853 | -4.592 | -0.67081 | -7.48922 | 12.86563 | 0.492364 | 1.732034 | 3 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -6.40625 | -6.49885 | -4.56993 | -2.70238 | -3.70238 | -3.70555 | -0.28617 | -9.01318 | 16.43342 | 0.475754 | 1.753715 | 4 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -4.61334 | -3.63605 | -6.05473 | -1.31579 | -1.68817 | -3.26136 | -0.32372 | -10.1758 | 18.88845 | 0.462308 | 1.769212 | 5 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -5.45938 | -4.29935 | -7.24905 | -3.87641 | -1.25488 | -3.42229 | -0.52111 | -8.51289 | 15.31582 | 0.48099 | 1.744741 | 6 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -5.52455 | -4.47328 | -5.62266 | -3.23056 | -1.39781 | -13.5308 | -0.50479 | -8.12639 | 14.40033 | 0.484684 | 1.738203 | 7 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -2.43783 | -5.15651 | -2.94485 | -1.599 | -0.82581 | 0.321378 | 0.475505 | -9.83889 | 19.34797 | 0.477504 | 1.773833 | 8 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4.66824 | 1.217743 | 4.417723 | 2.546654 | 3.025584 | -1.89703 | 1.421348 | -37.1394 | 84.60029 | 0.349171 | 1.883305 | 9 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8.135934 | 2.488871 | 8.350552 | 4.066745 | 4.468768 | 1.719345 | 1.637167 | -48.488 | 111.5379 | 0.326107 | 1.898669 | 10 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -0.78327 | -2.78066 | -2.11252 | -3.09955 | 2.830922 | -2.32781 | 0.672615 | -12.7716 | 25.61485 | 0.446327 | 1.797434 | 11 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1.4624 | -3.13509 | -5.05555 | -1.3787 | 0.227664 | -8.58956 | 0.566905 | -11.9162 | 23.31643 | 0.451338 | 1.790517 | 12 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -3.1254 | -2.99928 | -0.80828 | -0.58577 | 0.711608 | -2.97378 | 0.524084 | -11.7703 | 22.85403 | 0.450793 | 1.786048 | 13 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -0.42471 | -2.00979 | 1.115663 | 0.580688 | 1.887105 | -5.76368 | 0.635417 | -10.8248 | 20.91059 | 0.462306 | 1.781301 | 14 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -9.23139 | -5.9229 | -6.97306 | -4.27582 | -4.19817 | -3.21858 | -0.41988 | -3.66345 | 4.835876 | 0.560582 | 1.617335 | 15 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -11.52857 | -3.14669 | -2.26059 | -0.83648 | -0.88908 | -3.89337 | -0.05123 | -10.1411 | 19.22198 | 0.468262 | 1.774884 | 16 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -4.96445 | -3.35626 | -4.94887 | -2.0911 | -1.55668 | -5.36495 | -0.49441 | -6.19717 | 10.10725 | 0.509719 | 1.699679 | 17 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -2.93668 | -4.13387 | -4.21274 | -1.57841 | -2.94664 | -3.32885 | -0.33292 | -6.24749 | 10.18448 | 0.507902 | 1.700569 | 18 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -4.14276 | -5.0333 | -3.52682 | -1.36308 | -1.39718 | -6.25745 | -0.32991 | -5.22821 | 8.053318 | 0.529052 | 1.678503 | 19 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -3.91985 | -4.09092 | -4.78759 | -2.36661 | -1.19962 | -4.82382 | -0.56003 | -3.91001 | 5.307652 | 0.547791 | 1.626652 | 20 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -9.26027 | -6.18017 | -9.03984 | -6.11302 | -6.07351 | -5.7298 | -0.1404 | -5.11115 | 7.846049 | 0.533965 | 1.676545 | 21 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -5.45938 | -4.29935 | -7.24905 | -3.87641 | -1.25488 | -3.42229 | -0.52111 | -8.51289 | 15.31582 | 0.48099 | 1.744741 | 22 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -7.35283 | -4.82167 | -8.72221 | -3.37682 | -3.94583 | -3.75231 | -0.61282 | -8.59221 | 15.44731 | 0.480203 | 1.748271 | 23 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0.78327 | -2.78066 | -2.11252 | -3.09955 | 2.830922 | -2.32781 | 0.672615 | -12.7716 | 25.61485 | 0.446327 | 1.797434 | 24 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -4.96445 | -3.35626 | -4.94887 | -2.0911 | -1.55668 | -5.36495 | -0.49441 | -6.19717 | 10.10725 | 0.509719 | 1.699679 | 25 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.66824 | 1.217743 | 4.417723 | 2.546654 | 3.025584 | -1.89703 | 1.421348 | -37.1394 | 84.60029 | 0.349171 | 1.883305 | 26 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -6.40625 | -6.49885 | -4.56993 | -2.70238 | -3.70238 | -3.70555 | -0.28617 | -9.01318 | 16.43342 | 0.475754 | 1.753715 | 27 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -9.23139 | -5.9229 | -6.97306 | -4.27582 | -4.19817 | -3.21858 | -0.41988 | -3.66345 | 4.835876 | 0.560582 | 1.617335 | 28 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1.4624 | -3.13509 | -5.05555 | -1.3787 | 0.227664 | -8.58956 | 0.566905 | -11.9162 | 23.31643 | 0.451338 | 1.790517 | 29 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -4.14276 | -5.0333 | -3.52682 | -1.36308 | -1.39718 | -6.25745 | -0.32991 | -5.22821 | 8.053318 | 0.529052 | 1.678503 | 30 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -3.91985 | -4.09092 | -4.78759 | -2.36661 | -1.19962 | -4.82382 | -0.56003 | -3.91001 | 5.307652 | 0.547791 | 1.626652 | 31 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -7.35283 | -4.82167 | -8.72221 | -3.37682 | -3.94583 | -3.75231 | -0.61282 | -8.59221 | 15.44731 | 0.480203 | 1.748271 | 32 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -8.10304 | -6.2293 | -8.57385 | -2.53884 | -3.83853 | -4.592 | -0.67081 | -7.48922 | 12.86563 | 0.492364 | 1.732034 | 33 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -6.40625 | -6.49885 | -4.56993 | -2.70238 | -3.70238 | -3.70555 | -0.28617 | -9.01318 | 16.43342 | 0.475754 | 1.753715 | 34 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -1.4624 | -3.13509 | -5.05555 | -1.3787 | 0.227664 | -8.58956 | 0.566905 | -11.9162 | 23.31643 | 0.451338 | 1.790517 | 35 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -3.1254 | -2.99928 | -0.80828 | -0.58577 | 0.711608 | -2.97378 | 0.524084 | -11.7703 | 22.85403 | 0.450793 | 1.786048 | 36 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -4.14276 | -5.0333 | -3.52682 | -1.36308 | -1.39718 | -6.25745 | -0.32991 | -5.22821 | 8.053318 | 0.529052 | 1.678503 | 37 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -3.91985 | -4.09092 | -4.78759 | -2.36661 | -1.19962 | -4.82382 | -0.56003 | -3.91001 | 5.307652 | 0.547791 | 1.626652 | 38 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -7.35283 | -4.82167 | -8.72221 | -3.37682 | -3.94583 | -3.75231 | -0.61282 | -8.59221 | 15.44731 | 0.480203 | 1.748271 | 39 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | -8.10304 | -6.2293 | -8.57385 | -2.53884 | -3.83853 | -4.592 | -0.67081 | -7.48922 | 12.86563 | 0.492364 | 1.732034 | 40 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | -6.40625 | -6.49885 | -4.56993 | -2.70238 | -3.70238 | -3.70555 | -0.28617 | -9.01318 | 16.43342 | 0.475754 | 1.753715 | 41 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | -1.4624 | -3.13509 | -5.05555 | -1.3787 | 0.227664 | -8.58956 | 0.566905 | -11.9162 | 23.31643 | 0.451338 | 1.790517 | 42 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | -3.1254 | -2.99928 | -0.80828 | -0.58577 | 0.711608 | -2.97378 | 0.524084 | -11.7703 | 22.85403 | 0.450793 | 1.786048 | 43 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | -4.14276 | -5.0333 | -3.52682 | -1.36308 | -1.39718 | -6.25745 | -0.32991 | -5.22821 | 8.053318 | 0.529052 | 1.678503 | 44 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | -3.91985 | -4.09092 | -4.78759 | -2.36661 | -1.19962 | -4.82382 | -0.56003 | -3.91001 | 5.307652 | 0.547791 | 1.626652 | 45 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | -7.35283 | -4.82167 | -8.72221 | -3.37682 | -3.94583 | -3.75231 | -0.61282 | -8.59221 | 15.44731 | 0.480203 | 1.748271 | 46 |

:(2)

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(11)

(11)

,(

(context layer)

(23) ,(22)

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(1079)

,(0.001)

8- نظام التعرف على الشخص المطلوب:

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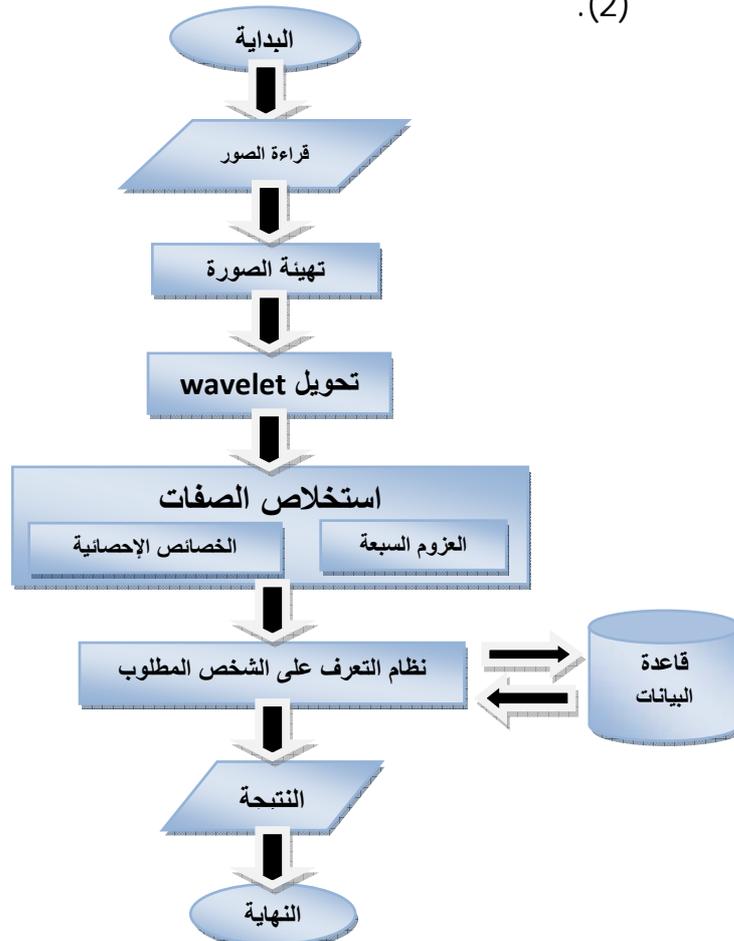
) ,wavelet

(

wavelet

(0.001)

(2).

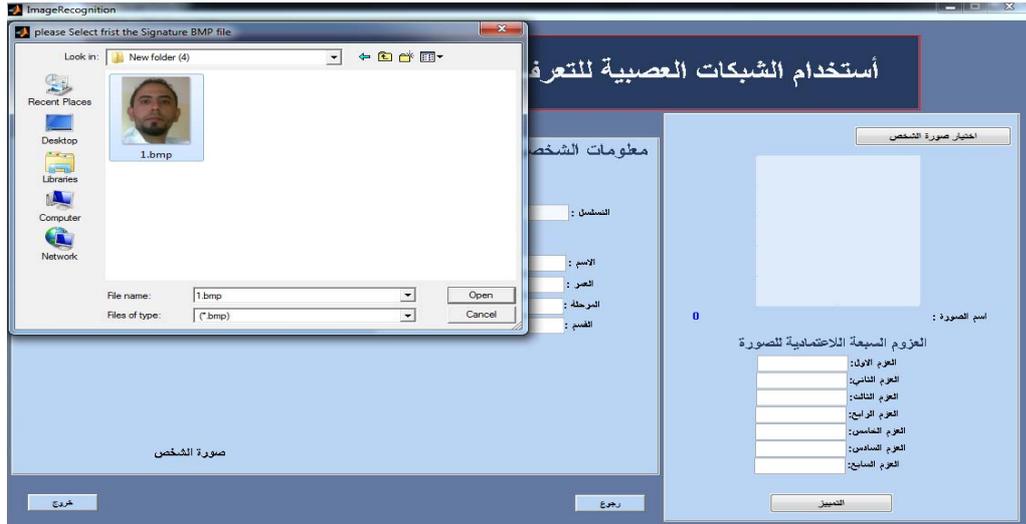


الشكل (2): مخطط عمل النظام في المستوى الثاني

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-1-9 :

(3):



(3):

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(4)

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[164] ...

:(4)

.(5)



:(5)

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:(6)

.(7)



:(7)

: -10

: %92

$$\% \frac{\text{عدد الأشخاص الذين تم تدريب النظام عليهم}}{\text{عدد الأشخاص الذين تم التعرف عليهم}} =$$

: -11

.1

wavelet .2

.3

.4

: -12

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